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# Technology for eID

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**WITH THE CONCEPT FOR THE AUSTRIAN CITIZEN CARD  
A-SIT CONTRIBUTED TO THE EUROPEAN eID DISCUSSION**

# eID and ID-cards –Technology view



features of ID  
cards?

NON features?

- biometric data (e.g. photo)
- Methods to verify e.g. by police

- **RECOGNISED IDENTITY**

- **NO methods to authenticate in with eDevices**

- **user has limited control**

**THERE IS NO NEED TO IMPLMENT BOTH ON A SINGLE CARD**

# SECURITY IS NOT ONLY A TECHNOLOGY QUESTION



- ❑ Size of signature data matters (data basis, printouts, mobile applications,...)
  - ❑ e.g. RSA

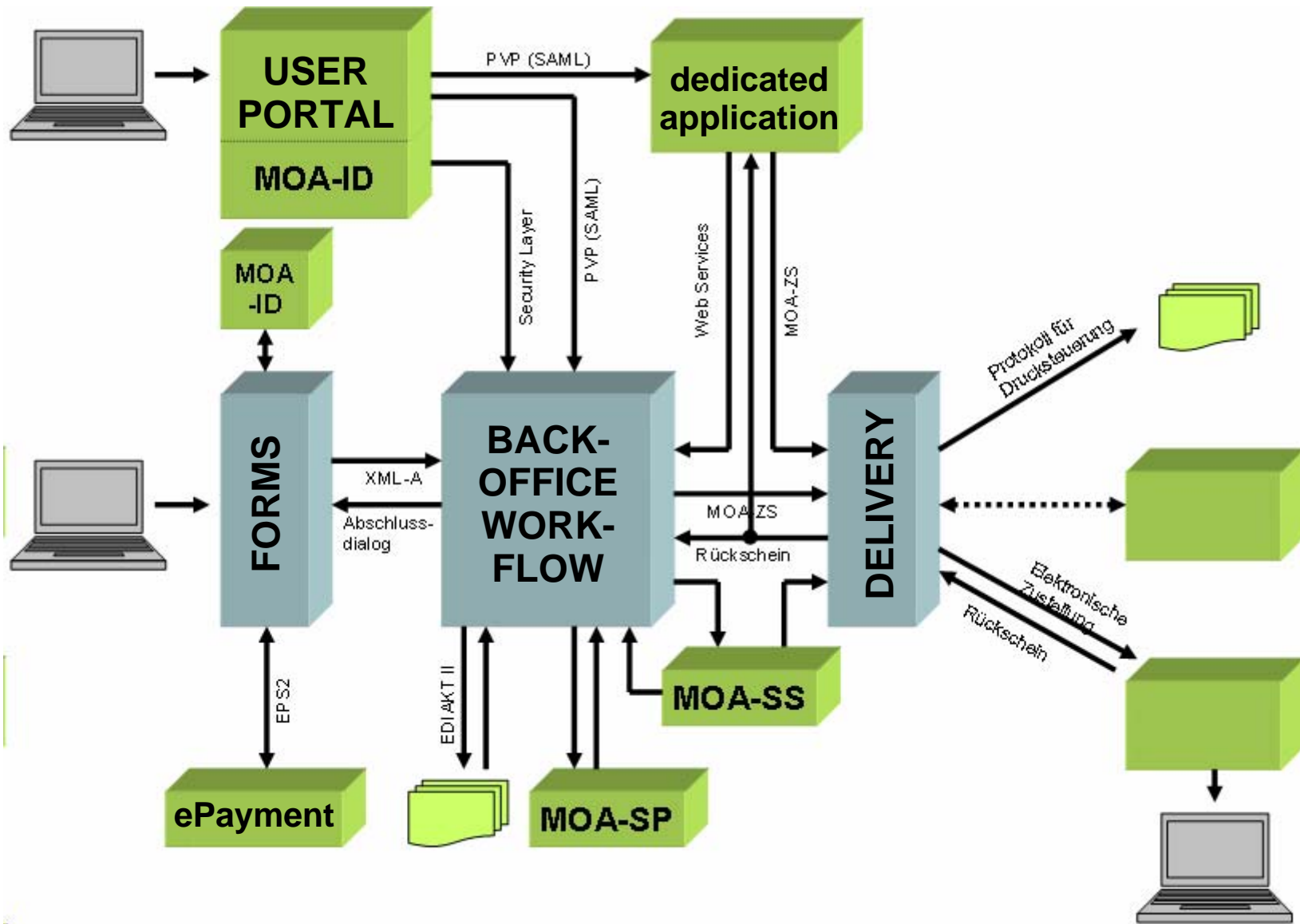
Signaturwert	AeMD9fCgsL6RpSkEmXQqAopnzrs7JOsfO99AzYi0l5FGnMxDL8R6G0VslPP4LOSgxFghMLQiXcrjpEiw4JdFNKE26ILLPJsQmWRbo9Xs35GWqTTHDgreKiFK+EO78bkJOUiXgqA1j2MqTWvQh1WIBe4fsz0hp+UqEgRiQXsiDr5+wl5sfbEEed2x+zX7k/u99ttwW86RPUft8eW2zk6MdbuuX305LRqMbpUGJ2rsk2ixeh8Zu/NFBBhtAFW9Rcc7Uc/irSljns7f5z5vuZLUM1h0P1r4WV6ZoaV8kWmORLeyJRw+wX8LfKUBJESbjtVH7LJbkebRMAHMB7ejp1g==
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- ❑ e.g. ECC (of same or higher security)

Signaturwert	VNmiFITMKABSqR8ewlpO7qTEIsWBfzdkqFWyNyNYnrUPP8L8CCqRSN6oHI/zmmUs
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- ❑ Are contactless technologies the future of eID?
  - ❑ safe „interconnect“ eID device application
  - ❑ entry of authentication data (PIN)
- ❑ disseminating awareness and necessary knowledge

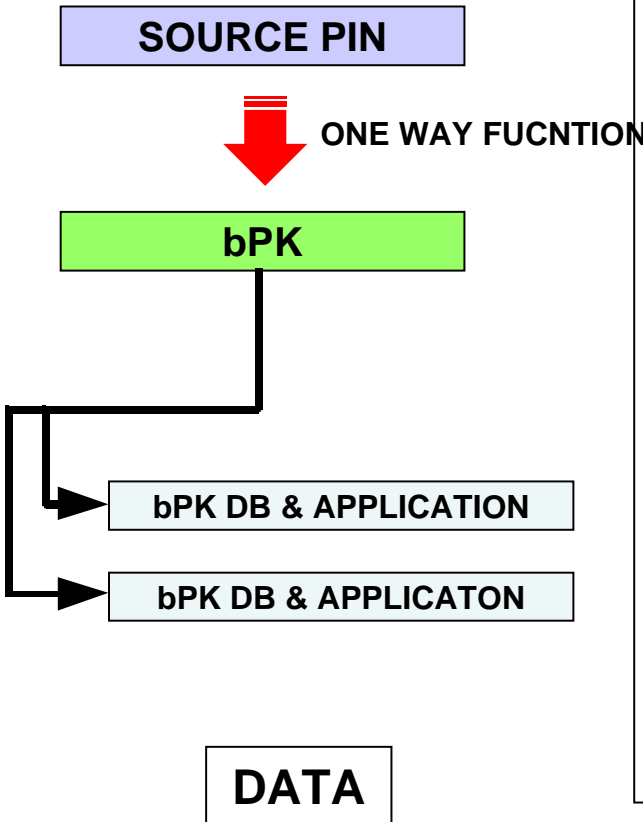
# eID needs a holistic view



# IDENTIFICATION

# AUTHENTICATION

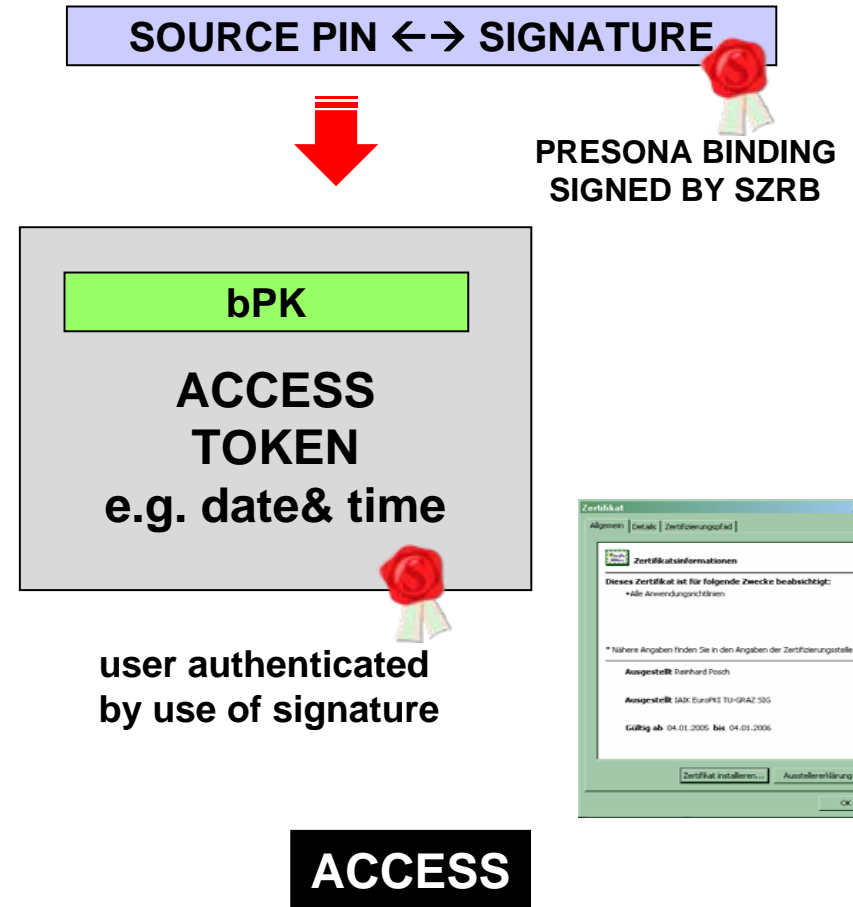
eID



NATURAL AND NON NATURAL PESONS

NATURAL PERSONS ONLY

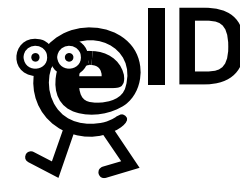
eAuthentication



ACCESS

## eID and businesses

- ❑ **Need for a European model**
- ❑ **data protection needs to be included**
- ❑ **availability**
- ❑ **legal implications**
- ❑ **simplicity of use**



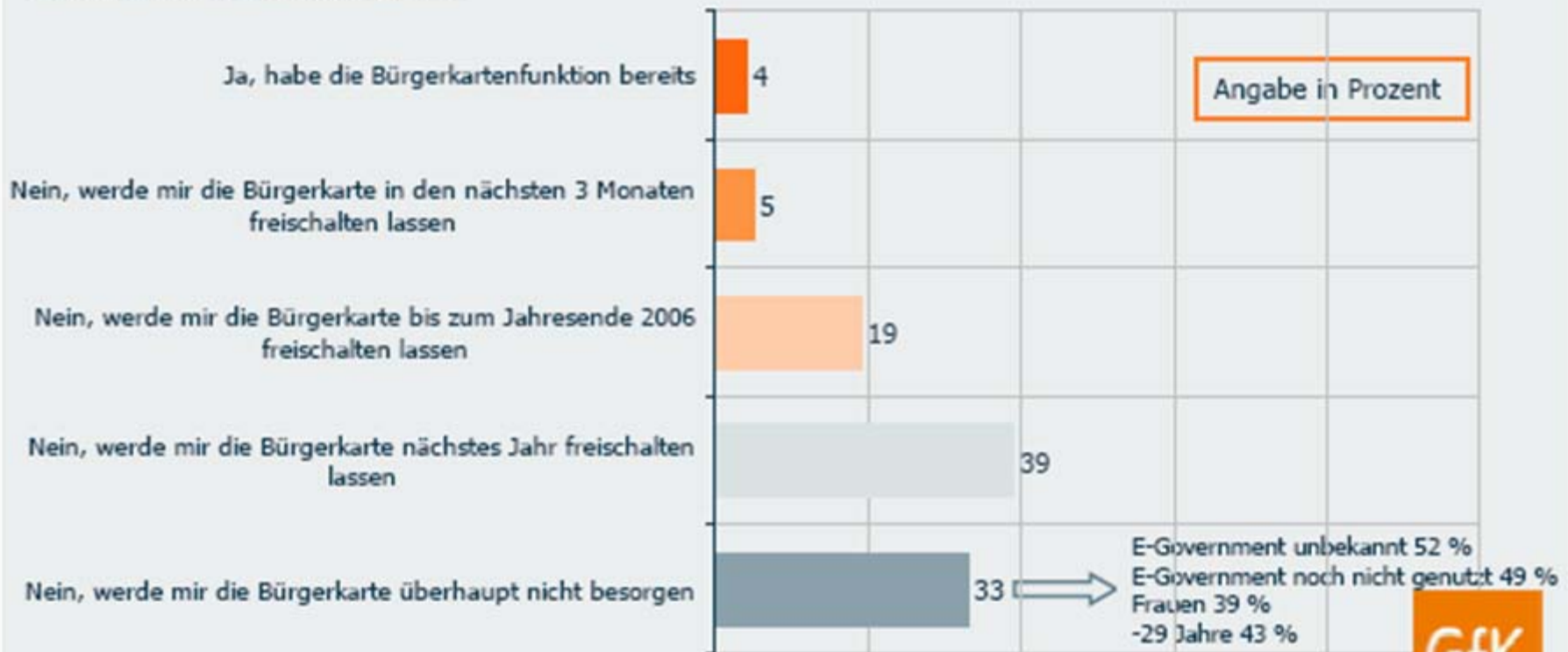
**BUSINESSES CAN PROFIT FROM “SINGLE REGISTRATION”**

# eID is well accepted by the user



Frage: Die so genannte Bürgerkarte gibt es bereits auf e-card, als A1 Signatur sowie als a-sign premium (Bankkarte). Damit ist eine sichere und rechtsgültige Ausübung der elektronischen Behördenkontakte möglich. Haben Sie sich diese Funktion schon freischalten lassen?

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Quelle: FESSEL-GfK, ONLINE STUDIE 06, n= 2.000, Befragungszeitraum 17.05.–02.06.2006 Umfrage 2006





# FRACTIONAL PIN AND BUSINESSES



## CITIZEN CARD >> FRACTIONAL PIN

IDENTITY  
TOKEN

SEKTOR A  
z.b. Finanz

SEKTOR N  
z.b. Soziales

PRIVATER  
A

PRIVATER  
B

ONE WAY FUNCTION

eID within a sector

businesses can be  
treated  
as sectors

BUSINESSES

Crypto: ensures strong binding and sector splitting

GENERAL PRINCIPLE: NO ADDITIONAL RISK





# eID Cards and encryption

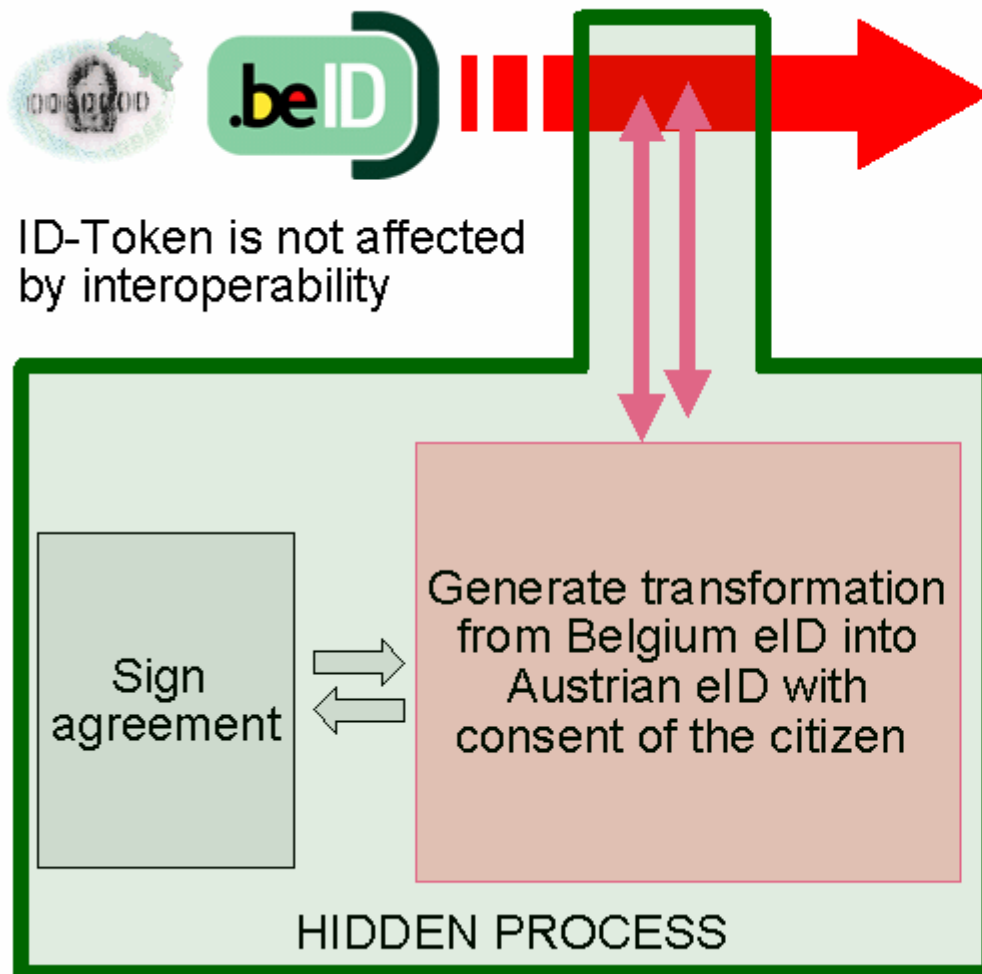
- ❑ eID = ID + Security (Signature)
  - ❑ with eID a single identity may be linked to several tokens
- ❑ with encryption the SECRET (key) must exist prior to encryption.
  - ❑ replacement, transition etc will NOT work (the same way)
  
- ❑ KEY – MANAGEMENT
  - ❑ Third Party?
  - ❑ private?
  - ❑ risk of loosing the key

# eID and international cooperation

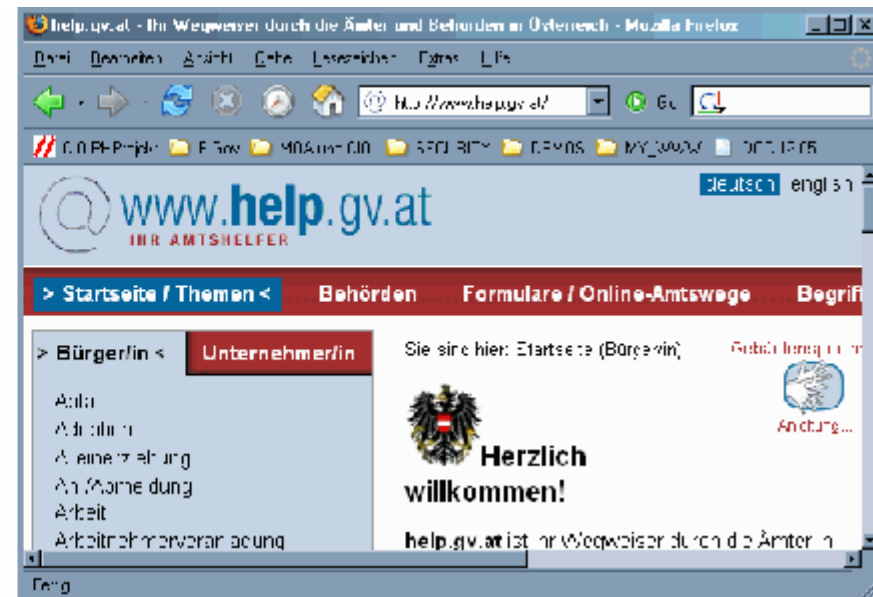


- ❑ compatible technologies – the challenge
- ❑ European cooperation within i2010
  - ❑ eID
  - ❑ eDOC
  - ❑ eProcurement
  - ❑ eInclusion
- ❑ LARGE SCALE DEMONSTRATORS
  - ❑ to gain experience with eID and interoperability

# EXAMPLE: BELGIUM eID in AUSTRIA



ID-Token is not affected by interoperability



Application is not affected by interoperability

LEGAL AGREEMENTS?  
TECHNICAL INTEROPERABILITY?

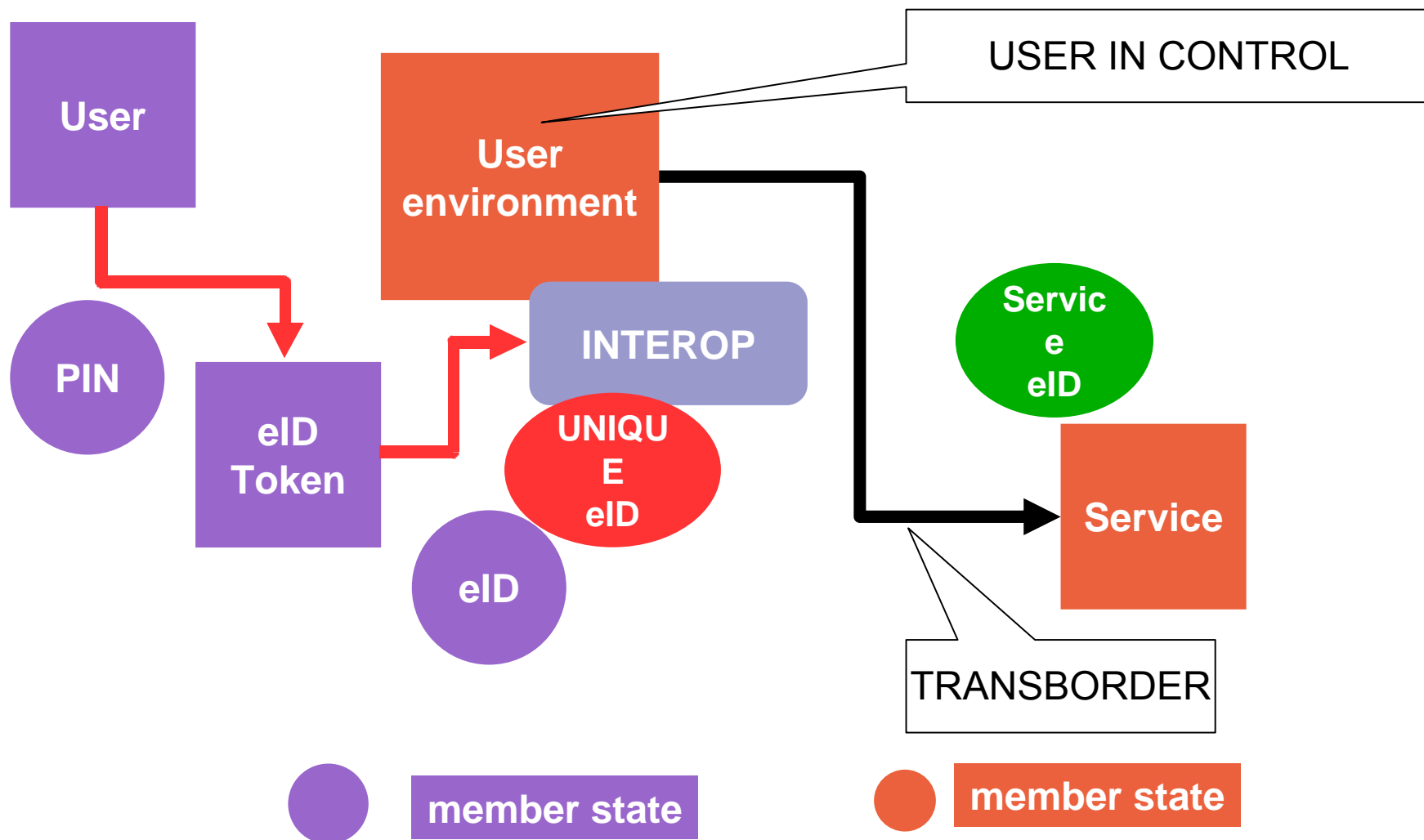
.....

# the i2010 goals

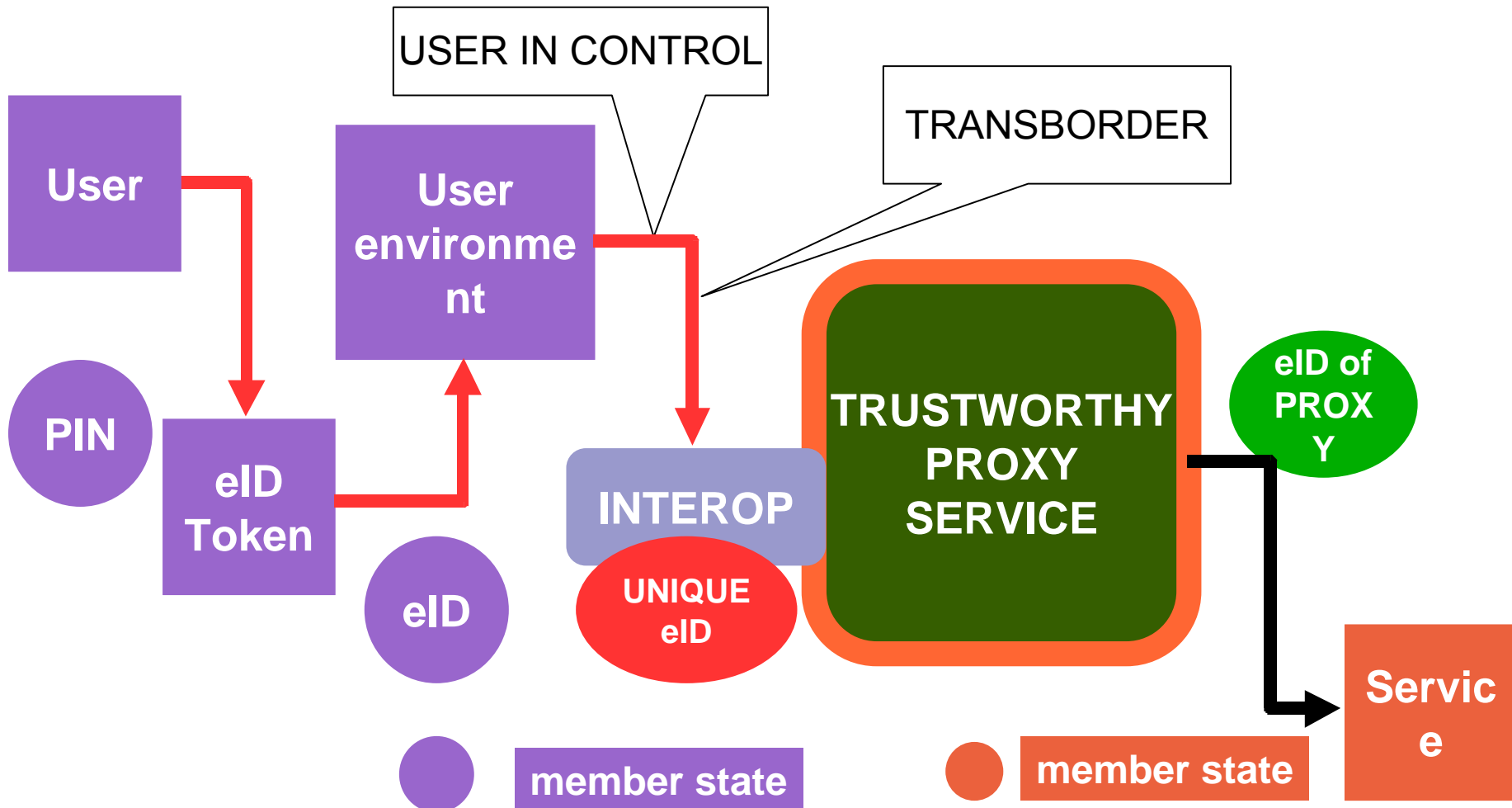


- ❑ identify obstacles
- ❑ experience showcases
- ❑ communicate interoperability
- ❑ evaluate security needs
- ❑ Identify further steps...

# interoperability at the user side



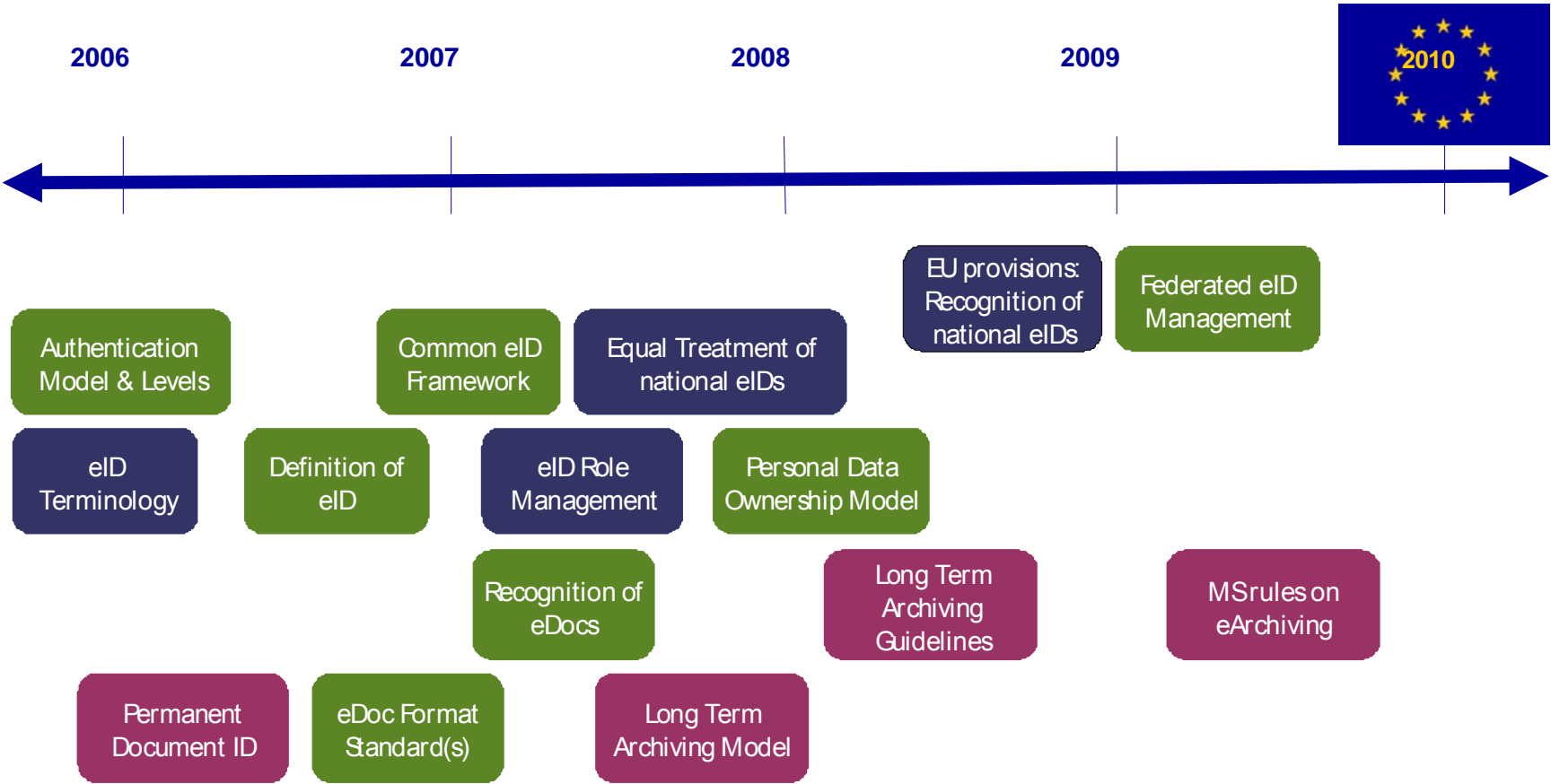
# interoperability through proxies



# i2010 signposts



## ADAPTING THE INFRASTRUCTURE



# eID and electronic documents

- there is no eGovernment without eDocuments
- signature must ensure quality cross media
- XML-structures – bridging the language gap, fostering inclusiveness (e.g. blind people)

we need a notion  
“what is an original”



## Einladung

am

Dienstag, 30. Mai 2006, um 17:30 Uhr

in den Räumlichkeiten der  
Oesterreichischen Computer Gesellschaft (OCG),  
1010 Wien, Wollzeile 1-3  
zum Thema


„Outsourcing, pro und kontra“  
Segen oder Fluch

GF Georg Obermeier, T-Systems Austria GesmbH,  
Systems Integration & Network Services

GF KommR. Hans-Jürgen Pollirer,  
Secur-Data Betriebsberatungs GesmbH.  
Spartenobmann Information und Consulting

Wir freuen uns auf Ihr Kommen.

U.a.w.g. [ocq@ocq.at](mailto:ocq@ocq.at), bzw. Tel. 01/512 02 35/14 Fr. Leitner

Signaturwert	ntZq3xdgp37CqS59/kWDvokAVoqJrfFvnotKgRSHUJkH5gRuRDXr9abRPXsK0Zw	
	Signator	CIO des Bundes: o.-Univ. Prof. Dr. Reinhard Posch
	Datum	2006-05-24T07:31:57Z
	Aussteller	CN=a-sign-Premium-Sig-02,OU=a-sign-Premium-Sig-02,O=A-Trust Ges. f. Sicherheitssysteme im Elektr. Datenverkehr GmbH,C=AT
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Hinweis:	Der TextInhalt dieses Dokumentes wurde ohne Formatsteuerungen elektronisch signiert	
Kennzeichnung	1148455918-89007676@10684-23904-16109-28681-14806	



# RFID the future eID technology?



- ❑ through its independent structure RFID offers even enhanced security
  
- ❑ still we have issues to sort out
  - ❑ how is the intended use under control in an open system
  - ❑ how is the strong linking to the selected device managed
  - ❑ how is the authentication data (PIN) entered in a safe way

**RESEARCH HAS TO GIVE ANSWERS SO THAT DATA PROTECTION DOES NOT BECOME AN ISSUE**



EU AT

Österreich 2005  
Austria 2005  
Autriche 2005

Präsidenschaft der Europäischen Union  
Presidency of the European Union  
Présidence de l'Union européenne

# Administration on the Net

An ABC Guide to E-Government in Austria



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